

Payment Policy: Bilateral Procedures

Reference Number: CC.PP.037

Product Types: ALL

Effective Date: 01/01/2014

Last Review Date: 11/12/2021

[Coding Implications](#)
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See [Important Reminder](#) at the end of this policy for important regulatory and legal information.

Policy Overview

Bilateral services are procedures performed on both sides of the body during the same session or on the same day.

The purpose of this policy is to define the appropriate billing criteria for bilateral services.

Modifier 50 is used to indicate that the procedure or service was performed bilaterally during the same operative session. Use of Modifier 50 is reserved for when a procedure or service is performed on a mirror image body part or organ; for example, eyes, ears, hands, etc. The modifier may be reported with any code from the surgery, radiology, pathology/laboratory, and medicine sections of the Current Procedural Terminology (CPT®) book but again, **only** on body parts or organs that have a mirror image.

Furthermore, services that by their code description are inherently bilateral should never have modifier 50 appended. Modifiers LT and RT should not be utilized when modifier 50 applies. The use of these modifiers is for informational purposes only when a procedure with “unilateral or bilateral” in the description is performed on only one side.

Application

1. Professional
2. Outpatient Institutional Providers

Reimbursement

Reimbursement guidelines require that the appropriate CPT® code be billed once with the bilateral modifier (Modifier 50) appended. The same code should not be billed twice, as the second submission will be denied, regardless if it is billed with or without the bilateral modifier.

All of the procedure codes listed on the National Physician’s Fee Schedule with the “bilateral” status indicators of “1” or “3” are considered eligible for bilateral services as indicated by the bilateral modifier 50. Modifier eligibility may also be based on procedure code descriptions, CPT guidelines, CMS directives and nationally recognized sources.

Documentation Requirements

Modifier 50 is used only when the exact same service/code is reported for each bilateral anatomical site.

Providers should report the bilateral procedure with one procedure code appended with modifier 50. This should appear on the claim form as one line item.

****Some health plans allow the bilateral procedure billing on two service lines. These plans have been excluded from the claim reimbursement guidelines described above****

Coding and Modifier Information

This payment policy references Current Procedural Terminology (CPT®). CPT® is a registered trademark of the American Medical Association. All CPT® codes and descriptions are copyrighted 2021, American Medical Association. All rights reserved. CPT codes and CPT descriptions are from current manuals and those included herein are not intended to be all-inclusive and are included for informational purposes only. Codes referenced in this payment policy are for informational purposes only. Inclusion or exclusion of any codes does not guarantee coverage. Providers should reference the most up-to-date sources of professional coding guidance prior to the submission of claims for reimbursement of covered services.

| CPT/HCPCS Code | Descriptor |
|----------------|----------------|
| NA | Not Applicable |

| Modifier | Descriptor |
|----------|--|
| 50 | Bilateral Procedure – Unless otherwise identified in the listings, bilateral procedures that are performed at the same session, should be identified by adding modifier 50 to the appropriate 5 digit code |
| LT | Left Side |
| RT | Right Side |

| ICD-10 Codes | Descriptor |
|--------------|----------------|
| NA | Not Applicable |

Definitions

- Bilateral Services – procedures performed on both side of the body during the same session or on the same day.
- NPFS – National Physician Fee Schedule

Related Policies

Not Applicable

Related Documents or Resources

Not Applicable

References

1. *Current Procedural Terminology (CPT®), 2021*

| Revision History | |
|-------------------------|---|
| 11/11/2016 | Initial Policy Draft Created |
| 03/01/2018 | Conducted review, updated policy. |
| 04/01/2019 | Conducted review and updated policy |
| 11/01/2019 | Annual Review completed |
| 11/01/2020 | Annual Review completed |
| 11/12/2021 | Annual Review completed; no policy changes required |

Important Reminder

For the purposes of this payment policy, “Health Plan” means a health plan that has adopted this payment policy and that is operated or administered, in whole or in part, by Centene Management Company, LLC, or any other of such health plan’s affiliates, as applicable.

The purpose of this payment policy is to provide a guide to payment, which is a component of the guidelines used to assist in making coverage and payment determinations and administering benefits. It does not constitute a contract or guarantee regarding payment or results. Coverage and payment determinations and the administration of benefits are subject to all terms, conditions, exclusions and limitations of the coverage documents (e.g., evidence of coverage, certificate of coverage, policy, contract of insurance, etc.), as well as to state and federal requirements and applicable plan-level administrative policies and procedures.

This payment policy is effective as of the date determined by Health Plan. The date of posting may not be the effective date of this payment policy. This payment policy may be subject to applicable legal and regulatory requirements relating to provider notification. If there is a discrepancy between the effective date of this payment policy and any applicable legal or regulatory requirement, the requirements of law and regulation shall govern. Health Plan retains the right to change, amend or withdraw this payment policy, and additional payment policies may be developed and adopted as needed, at any time.

This payment policy does not constitute medical advice, medical treatment or medical care. It is not intended to dictate to providers how to practice medicine. Providers are expected to exercise professional medical judgment in providing the most appropriate care, and are solely responsible for the medical advice and treatment of members. This payment policy is not intended to recommend treatment for members. Members should consult with their treating physician in connection with diagnosis and treatment decisions.

Providers referred to in this policy are independent contractors who exercise independent judgment and over whom Health Plan has no control or right of control. Providers are not agents or employees of Health Plan.

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PAYMENT POLICY
CC.PP.037 Bilateral Services



Note: For Medicaid members, when state Medicaid coverage provisions conflict with the coverage provisions in this payment policy, state Medicaid coverage provisions take precedence. Please refer to the state Medicaid manual for any coverage provisions pertaining to this payment policy.

Note: For Medicare members, to ensure consistency with the Medicare National Coverage Determinations (NCD) and Local Coverage Determinations (LCD), all applicable NCDs and LCDs should be reviewed prior to applying the criteria set forth in this payment policy. Refer to the CMS website at <http://www.cms.gov> for additional information.

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