

Clinical Policy: Dental Anesthesia

Reference Number: CP.MP.61

Date of Last Revision: 10/21

[Coding Implications](#)

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Description

Medical necessity guidelines for dental anesthesia in the inpatient or ambulatory surgery setting.

Policy/Criteria

- I. It is the policy of health plans affiliated with Centene Corporation® that requests for *general anesthesia or IV sedation in an inpatient setting or ambulatory surgery center when services are not available in the provider office* are considered **medically necessary** when any of the following are met:
 - A. Age younger than eight (8) years with a dental condition that requires repairs of significant complexity (e.g., multiple amalgam and/or resin-based composite restorations, pulpal therapy, extractions, or any combination of these or other dental procedures);
 - B. Exhibits physical, intellectual, or medically-compromised conditions, for which dental treatment under local anesthesia, with or without additional adjunctive techniques and modalities, cannot be expected to provide a humane and successful result and which, under general anesthesia, may be expected to produce a superior result;
 - C. Needs local anesthesia with dental treatment but the local anesthesia was or will be ineffective because of acute infection, anatomic variation, or allergy;
 - D. Is extremely uncooperative, fearful, anxious, or uncommunicative, with dental needs of such magnitude or that are so clinically apparent and functionally threatening to the well-being of the individual, that treatment should not be postponed or deferred, and the lack of treatment can be expected to result in dental or oral pain, infection, loss of teeth, or other increased oral or dental morbidity or mortality;
 - E. Has sustained oral-facial and/or dental trauma, for which treatment under local anesthesia would be ineffective or compromised.

Background

Sedation and anesthesia for dental procedures performed on patients in nontraditional settings, such as acute inpatient facility or ambulatory surgery center, have increased over the past several years. Providers must be qualified and appropriately trained individuals in accordance with state regulations and professional society guidelines.

All locations that administer general anesthesia must be equipped with anesthesia emergency drugs, appropriate resuscitation equipment, and properly trained staff to skillfully respond to anesthetic emergencies. Locations covered under this policy are acute care inpatient facilities and ambulatory surgery centers.

General anesthesia allows for the safe and humane provision of dental diagnostic and surgically invasive procedures. General anesthesia is only necessary for a small subset of patients but is an effective, efficacious, and safe way to provide necessary treatment. Those included in this subset

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are children who may be cognitively immature, highly anxious or fearful, have special needs, or medically compromised and unable to receive treatment in a traditional office setting.

Withholding of general anesthesia can result in less access to quality oral health care and long term consequences. Less effective management may increase avoidance behaviors of oral health professionals in the future and increase care being sought in the emergency department. Improved diagnostic yield and greater quality of procedures improves the cost-effectiveness of general anesthesia over local anesthesia in some children.

Coding Implications

This clinical policy references Current Procedural Terminology (CPT®). CPT® is a registered trademark of the American Medical Association. All CPT codes and descriptions are copyrighted 2020, American Medical Association. All rights reserved. CPT codes and CPT descriptions are from the current manuals and those included herein are not intended to be all-inclusive and are included for informational purposes only. Codes referenced in this clinical policy are for informational purposes only. Inclusion or exclusion of any codes does not guarantee coverage. Providers should reference the most up-to-date sources of professional coding guidance prior to the submission of claims for reimbursement of covered services.

CPT® Codes	Description
00170	Anesthesia for intraoral procedures, including biopsy; not otherwise specified
00190	Anesthesia for procedures on facial bones or skull; not otherwise specified

HCPCS Codes	Description
D9222	Deep sedation/general anesthesia – first 15 minutes
D9223	Deep sedation/general anesthesia – each subsequent 15 minute increment
D9230	Inhalation of nitrous oxide/analgesia, anxiolysis
D9239	Intravenous moderate (conscious) sedation/analgesia – first 15 minutes
D9243	Intravenous moderate (conscious) sedation/analgesia – each subsequent 15 minute increment
D9248	Non-intravenous conscious sedation

Reviews, Revisions, and Approvals	Revision Date	Approval Date
Policy developed		06/13
Added examples of significantly complex dental procedures in policy section	05/15	06/15
Policy updated to new template. References reviewed and updated	06/16	06/16
References reviewed and updated	05/17	06/17
References reviewed and updated. Code updates	03/18	04/18
References reviewed and updated. Specialist reviewed.	03/19	04/19
References reviewed and updated	03/20	03/20

Reviews, Revisions, and Approvals	Revision Date	Approval Date
Annual review. References reviewed and updated. Replaced all instances of member with member/enrollee. Specialist reviewed.	02/21	03/21
Annual review. References reviewed, updated, and reformatted. Changed “review date” in the header to “date of last revision” and “date” in the revision log header to “revision date.”	10/21	10/21

References

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3. American Academy of Pediatric Dentistry. Technical Report 2-2012: An essential health benefit: general anesthesia for treatment of early childhood caries. <http://www.aapd.org/assets/1/7/POHRPCTechBrief2.pdf>. Published May 2012. Accessed September 27, 2021.
4. American Dental Association. Guidelines for the use of sedation, and general anesthesia by dentists. As adopted by the October 2007 ADA House of Delegates. http://www.ada.org/~media/ADA/Member%20Center/Files/anesthesia_guidelines.pdf?la=en. Accessed September 30, 2021.
5. American Academy of Pediatric Dentistry. Guideline on use of anesthesia providers in the administration of office-based deep sedation/general anesthesia to the pediatric dental patient. Revised 2019. https://www.aapd.org/globalassets/media/policies_guidelines/bp_anesthesiapersonnel.pdf. Accessed September 30, 2021.
6. Coté CJ, Wilson S; American Academy of Pediatrics; American Academy of Pediatric Dentistry. Guidelines for Monitoring and Management of Pediatric Patients Before, During, and After Sedation for Diagnostic and Therapeutic Procedures. *Pediatrics*. 2019;143(6):e20191000. doi:10.1542/peds.2019-1000
7. American Dental Association. Guidelines for the Use of Sedation and General Anesthesia by Dentists. Adopted by the ADA House of Delegates, October 2016. http://www.ada.org/~media/ADA/Advocacy/Files/anesthesia_use_guidelines.ashx. Accessed September 30, 2021.
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Important Reminder:

This clinical policy has been developed by appropriately experienced and licensed health care professionals based on a review and consideration of currently available generally accepted standards of medical practice; peer-reviewed medical literature; government agency/program approval status; evidence-based guidelines and positions of leading national health professional organizations; views of physicians practicing in relevant clinical areas affected by this clinical policy; and other available clinical information. The Health Plan makes no representations and accepts no liability with respect to the content

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of any external information used or relied upon in developing this clinical policy. This clinical policy is consistent with standards of medical practice current at the time that this clinical policy was approved. “Health Plan” means a health plan that has adopted this clinical policy and that is operated or administered, in whole or in part, by Centene Management Company, LLC, or any of such health plan’s affiliates, as applicable.

The purpose of this clinical policy is to provide a guide to medical necessity, which is a component of the guidelines used to assist in making coverage decisions and administering benefits. It does not constitute a contract or guarantee regarding payment or results. Coverage decisions and the administration of benefits are subject to all terms, conditions, exclusions and limitations of the coverage documents (e.g., evidence of coverage, certificate of coverage, policy, contract of insurance, etc.), as well as to state and federal requirements and applicable Health Plan-level administrative policies and procedures.

This clinical policy is effective as of the date determined by the Health Plan. The date of posting may not be the effective date of this clinical policy. This clinical policy may be subject to applicable legal and regulatory requirements relating to provider notification. If there is a discrepancy between the effective date of this clinical policy and any applicable legal or regulatory requirement, the requirements of law and regulation shall govern. The Health Plan retains the right to change, amend or withdraw this clinical policy, and additional clinical policies may be developed and adopted as needed, at any time.

This clinical policy does not constitute medical advice, medical treatment or medical care. It is not intended to dictate to providers how to practice medicine. Providers are expected to exercise professional medical judgment in providing the most appropriate care, and are solely responsible for the medical advice and treatment of members/enrollees. This clinical policy is not intended to recommend treatment for members/enrollees. Members/enrollees should consult with their treating physician in connection with diagnosis and treatment decisions.

Providers referred to in this clinical policy are independent contractors who exercise independent judgment and over whom the Health Plan has no control or right of control. Providers are not agents or employees of the Health Plan.

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Note: For Medicaid members/enrollees, when state Medicaid coverage provisions conflict with the coverage provisions in this clinical policy, state Medicaid coverage provisions take precedence. Please refer to the state Medicaid manual for any coverage provisions pertaining to this clinical policy.

Note: For Medicare members/enrollees, to ensure consistency with the Medicare National Coverage Determinations (NCD) and Local Coverage Determinations (LCD), all applicable NCDs, LCDs, and Medicare Coverage Articles should be reviewed prior to applying the criteria set forth in this clinical policy. Refer to the CMS website at <http://www.cms.gov> for additional information.

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